

Oracle Access Manager
Oracle Banking Corporate Lending
Release 14.5.3.0.0
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1. Introduction

For the purpose of single sign-on FLEXCUBE UBS is qualified with Oracle Identity Management 11.1.2.2.0 (Fusion Middleware 11gR1) – specifically using the Access Manager component of Oracle Identity Management. This feature is available in the releases FC UBS V.UM 7.3.0.0.0.0.0 and onwards of FLEXCUBE UBS.

This document is expected to provide an understanding as to how single sign-on can be enabled for a FLEXCUBE UBS deployment using Oracle Fusion Middleware 11g.

In addition to providing a background to the various components of the deployment, this document also, talks about Configuration in FLEXCUBE and Oracle Access Manager to enable single sign-on using Oracle Internet Directory as a LDAP server.

2. Background and Prerequisites

2.1 Pre-Requisites

The following are the pre-requisites for Oracle Access Manager (OAM) and LDAP Directory Server.

2.1.1 Software Requirements

1. Oracle Access Manager – OAM (11.1.2.2.0)
 - Access Server
 - Webtier Utilities 11.1.1.7.0
 - Web Gate 11.1.2.2.0
 - Http Server
2. LDAP Directory Server

Please make sure that the LDAP which is been used for FLEXCUBE Single Signon deployment is certified to work with OAM.

List of few LDAP Directory servers supported as per OAM document (note – this is an indicative list. The conclusive list can be obtained from the Oracle Access Manager documentation):

- Oracle Internet Directory
 - Active Directory
 - ADAM
 - ADSI
 - Data Anywhere (Oracle Virtual Directory)
 - IBM Directory Server
 - NDS
 - Sun Directory Server
3. Web Logic(10.3.5)

For the purpose of achieving single sign on for FCUBS in FMW 11gR1, it is necessary for the weblogic instance to have an explicit Oracle HTTP server (OHS).

2.2 Background of SSO related components

2.2.1 Oracle Access Manager (OAM)

Oracle Access Manager consists of the Access System, and the Identity System. The Access System secures applications by providing centralized authentication, authorization and auditing to enable single sign-on and secure access control across enterprise resources. The Identity System manages information about individuals, groups and organizations. It enables delegated administration of users, as well as self-registration interfaces with approval workflows. These systems integrate seamlessly.

The backend repository for the Access Manager is an LDAP-based directory service that can be a combination of a multiple directory servers, which is leveraged for two main purposes:

- As the store for policy, configuration and workflow related data, which is used and managed by the Access and Identity Systems
- As the identity store, containing the user, group and organization data that is managed through the Identity System and is used by the Access System to evaluate access policies.

2.2.2 **LDAP Directory Server**

To integrate FLEXCUBE with OAM to achieve Single Sign-on feature, FLEXCUBE's password policy management, like password syntax and password7 expiry parameters can no longer be handled by FLEXCUBE. Instead, the password policy management can be delegated to the Directory Server. All password policy enforcements would be on the LDAP user id's password and NOT FLEXCUBE application users' passwords.

2.2.3 **WebGate/AccessGate**

A WebGate is a Web server plug-in that is shipped out-of-the-box with Oracle Access Manager. The WebGate intercepts HTTP requests from users for Web resources and forwards it to the Access Server for authentication and authorization.

Whether you need a WebGate or an AccessGate depends on your use of the Oracle Access Manager Authentication provider. For instance, the:

Identity Asserter for Single Sign-On: Requires a separate WebGate and configuration profile for each application to define perimeter authentication. Ensure that the Access Management Service is On.

Authenticator or Oracle Web Services Manager: Requires a separate AccessGate and configuration profile for each application. Ensure that the Access Management Service is On.

2.2.4 **Identity Asserter**

Identity Asserter uses Oracle Access Manager Authentication services and also validates already-authenticated Oracle Access Manager Users through the ObSSOCookie and creates a WebLogic-authenticated session. It also provides single sign-on between WebGates and portals. We can get more details on Identity asserter [HERE](#)



This document contains the configuration of Oracle Internet Directory as LDAP server and its configuration in weblogic. This document will not discuss the configuring and setting up of OAM and LDAP directory server of other LDAP servers. This will be provided by the corresponding Software provider.

3. Configuration

3.1 Pre-Requisites

The steps provided below assume that FLEXCUBE has already been deployed and is working (without single sign-on)

The provided below steps assume that Oracle Access Manager and the LDAP server have been installed already and the requisite setup already done with respect to connecting the two along Weblogic's Identity Asserter.

3.2 Change the web.xml file

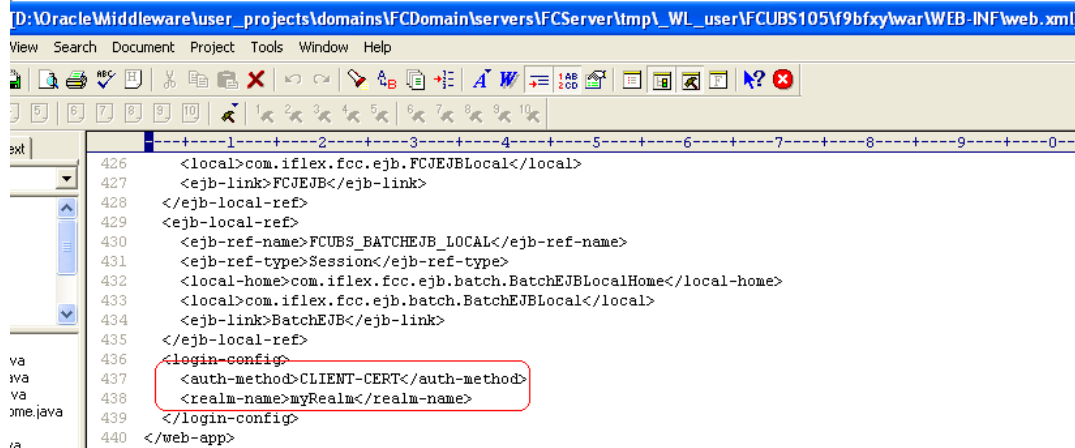
1. Locate the web.xml file in the application (FCUBS) EAR file
2. Add the following lines under login-config.

```
<login-config>

<auth-method>CLIENT-CERT</auth-method>

<realm-name>myRealm</realm-name>

</login-config>
```



3. Save the file and redeploy and restart the application.

3.3 Configuring SSO in OAM Console

After installing OAM, Webtier Utilities and Webgate, extend the weblogic domain to create OAM server.

Follow the post installation scripts deployWebGate and EditHttpConf as provided in http://docs.oracle.com/cd/E17904_01/install.1111/e12002/webgate004.htm

1. Identity Store Creation

To create new User Identity Store, Login to OAM Console and navigate to System Configuration>>Common configuration>>Data Sources>> User Identity Store.

2. Input below information in the User Identity Store.

Choose Store Type as Oracle Internet Directory.

Location:

LDAP server Host name and Port Number in <HOSTNAME>:PORT format

Bind DN:

User name to connect the LDAP Server

Password:

Password to connect the LDAP Server

User Name Attribute:

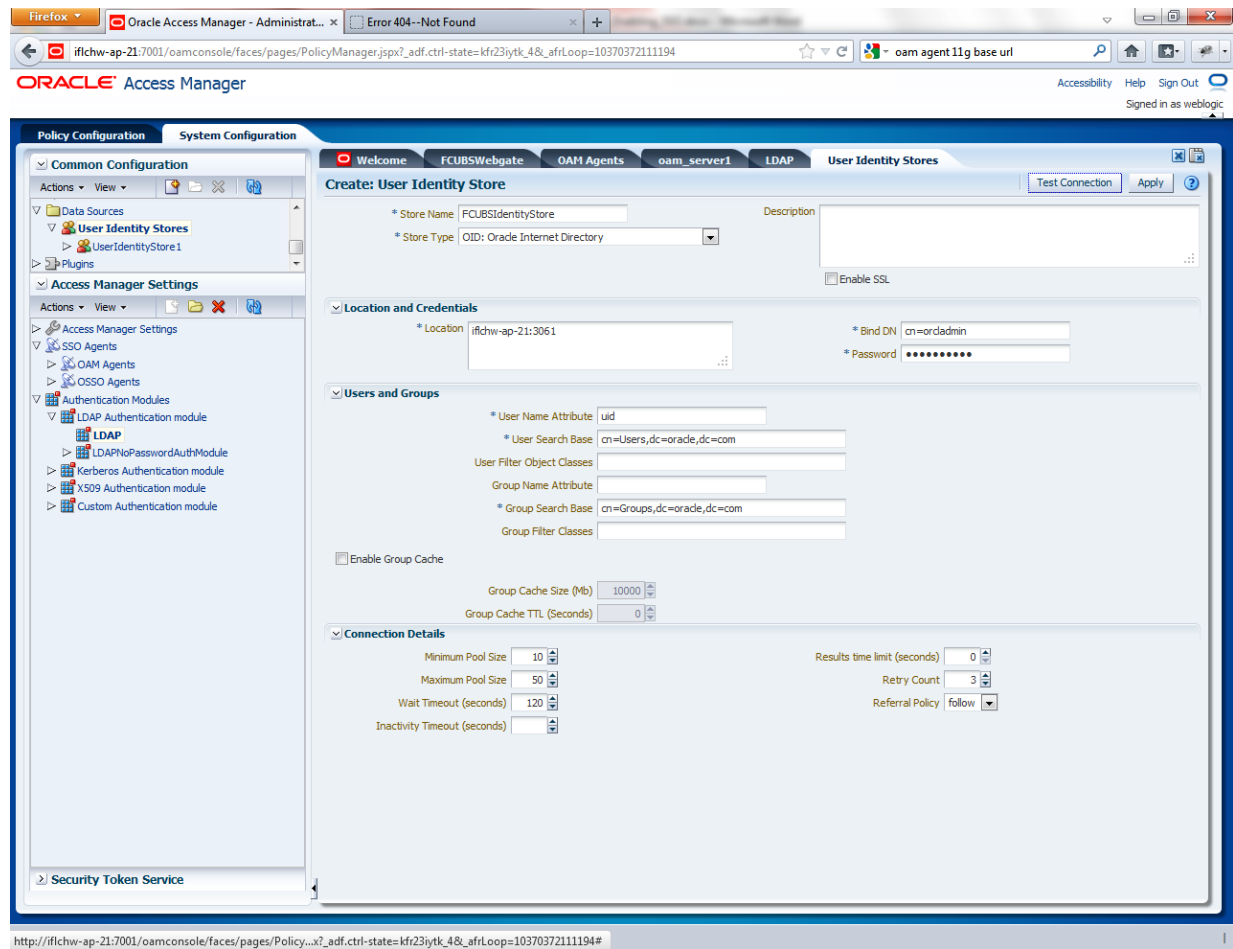
The attribute created in LDAP, which will be the User Name for the other application (here it will be treated as the FCUBS Username)

User Search Base:

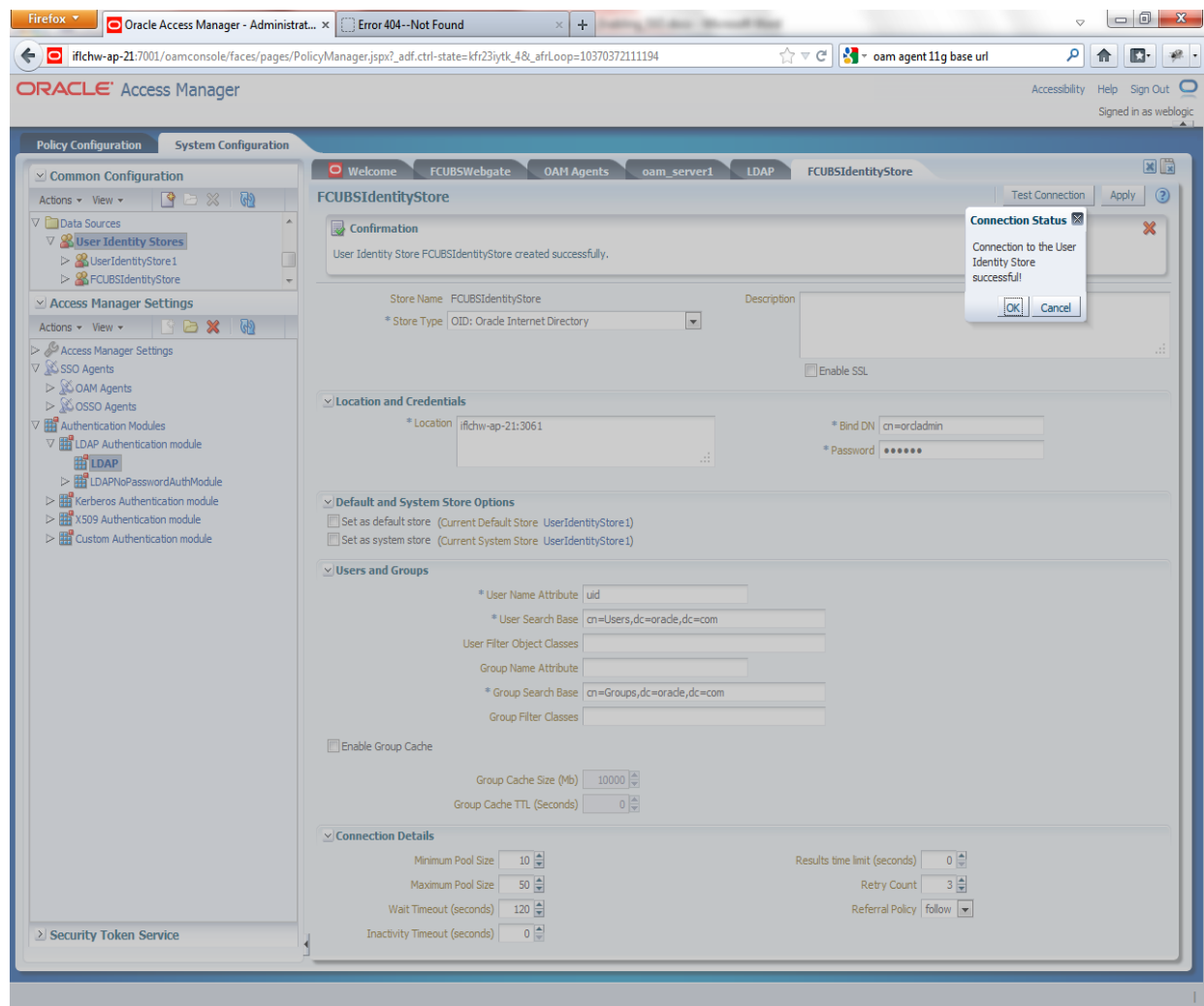
The container of the User Name in the LDAP server.

Group Search Base:

The container of the Group Name in the LDAP server.



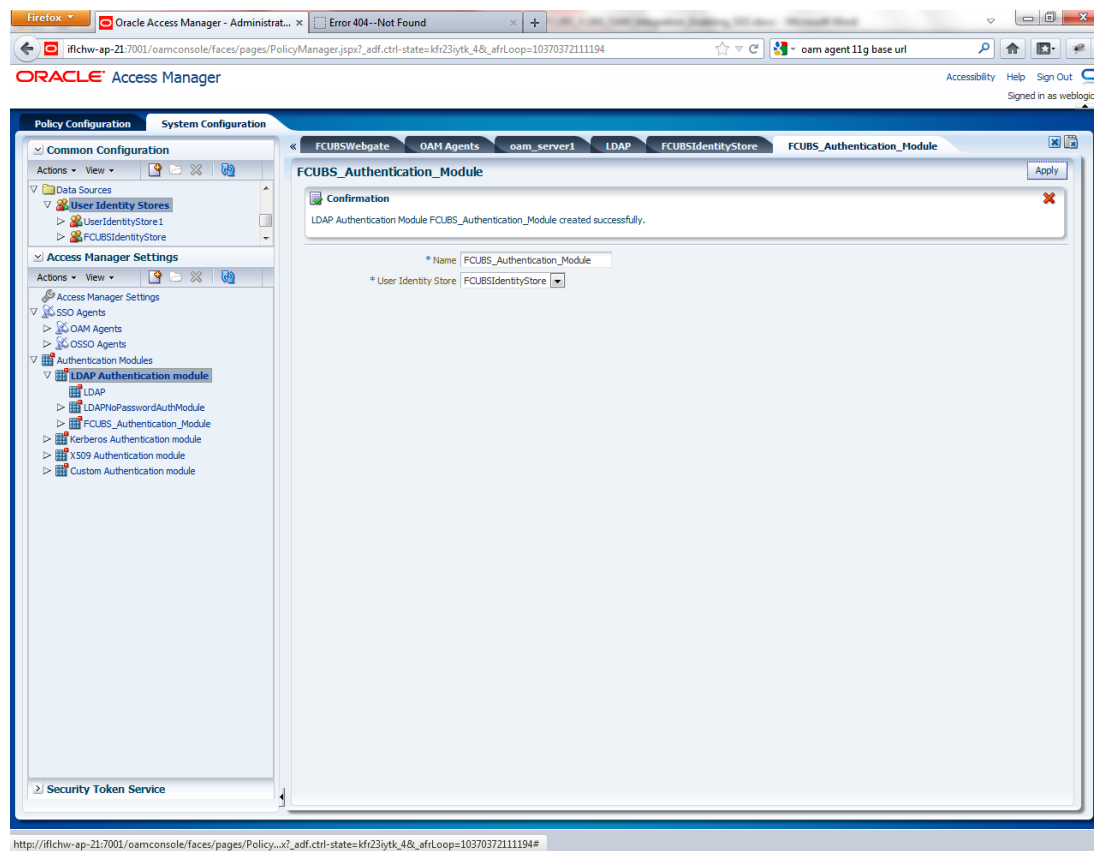
3. After input of the above information click on 'Apply' button. On successful creation, click test connection button to verify whether the LDAP connection is working fine.



4. Creating Authentication Module

Navigate to System Configuration >> Access Manager Settings >> Authentication Modules >> LDAP Authentication Module.

Click 'New' Button to create new Authentication Module. Input the Name of the authentication module and choose the User Identity Store we created in step 1.

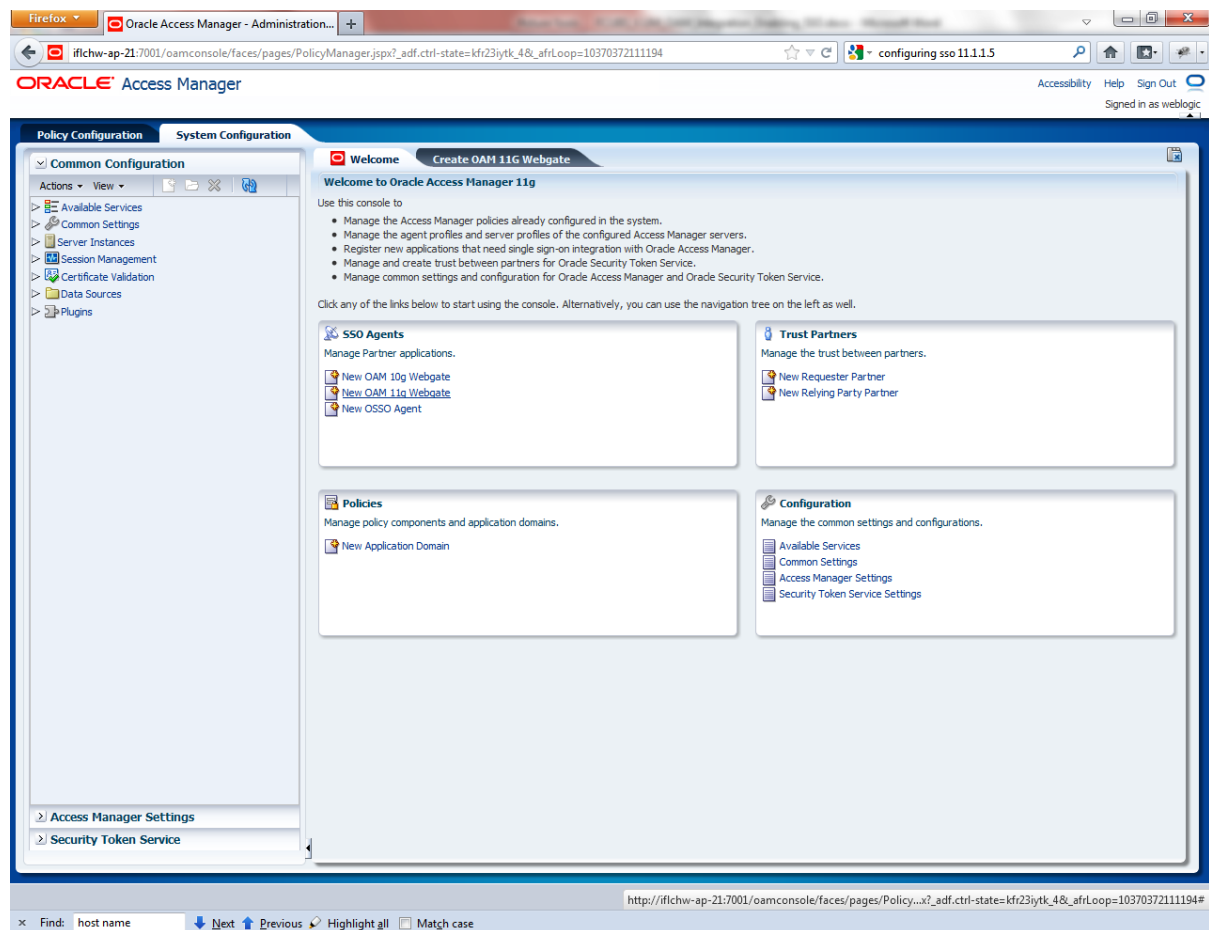


5. Creating OAM 11g Webgate

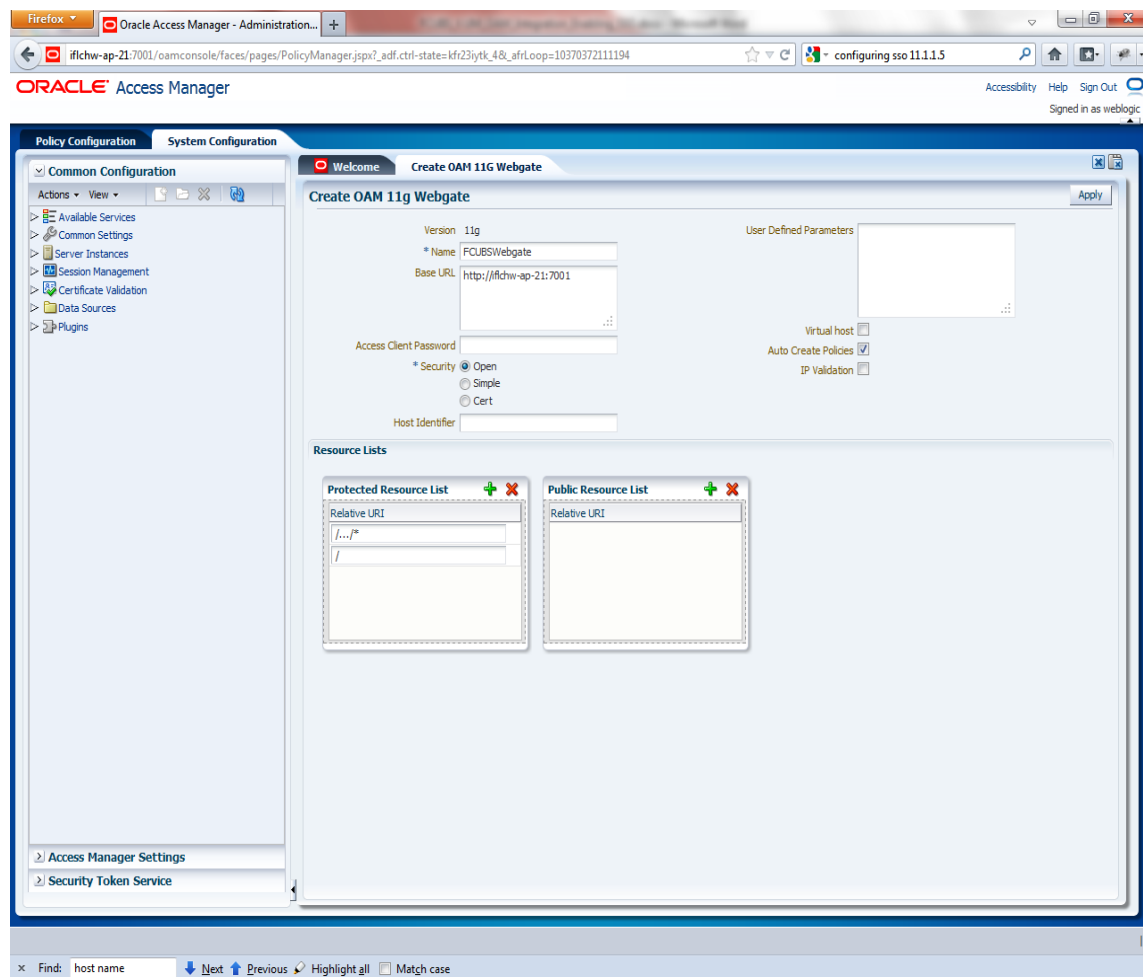
Navigate to System Configuration>>Access Manager Settings>>SSo Agents>>OAM Agents.

Click on 'Create 11g webgate' button

or Click on New OAM 11g Webgate link available in welcome page.

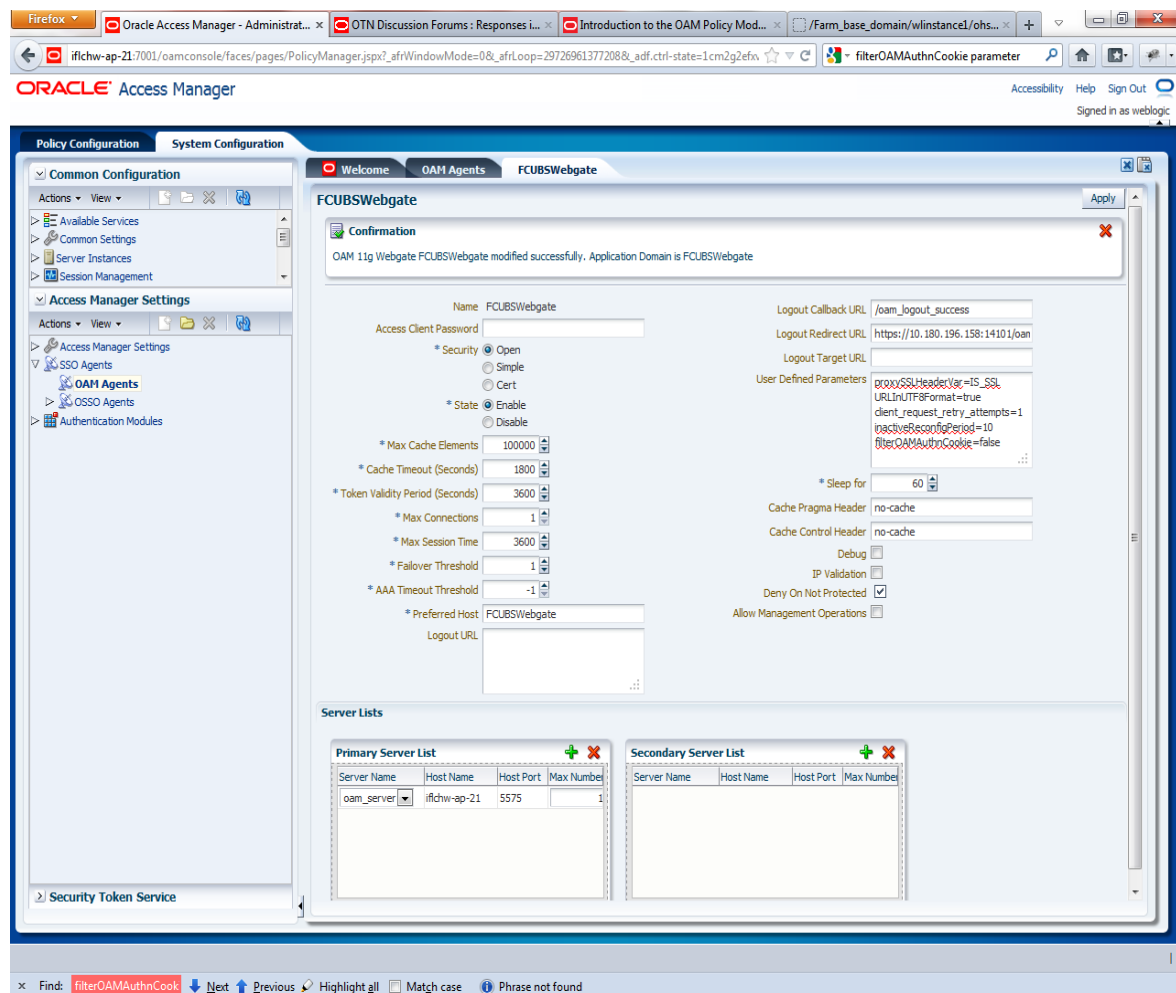


Enter any name for Webgate and Base URL (The host and port of the computer on which the Web server for the Webgate is installed) and click on apply.



Once the OAM 11g Webgate created, add filterOAMAuthnCookie=false parameter along with default parameters in User Defined Parameters.

Click 'Apply' button to save the changes.



6. Post OAM Webgate 11g Creation Steps

Perform the following steps to copy the artifacts to the Webgate installation directory:

- On the Oracle Access Manager Console host, locate the updated OAM Agent ObAccessClient.xml configuration file (and any certificate artifacts). For example:

\$DOMAIN_HOME/output/\$Agent_Name/ObAccessClient.xml

- On the OAM Agent host, copy artifacts (to the following Webgate directory path). For example:

11gWebgate_instance_dir/webgate/config/ObAccessClient.xml
(for instance WebTier_Middleware_Home/Oracle_WT1/instances/instance1/config/
OHS/ohs1/webgate/config/ObAccessClient.xml)

7. Creating Authentication Scheme

To create Authentication Scheme navigate to Policy Configuration >> Authentication Schemes

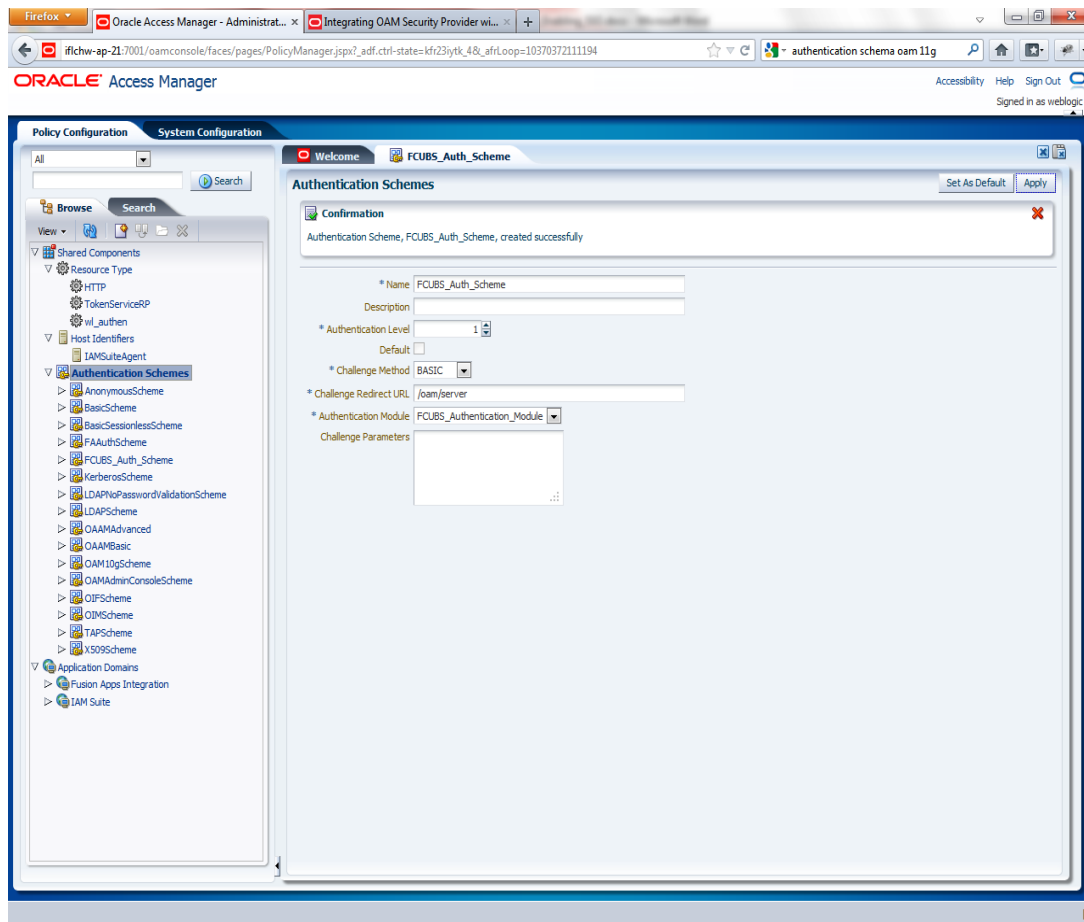
Click on 'Create' button to create new Authentication Scheme.

Name : Any name to identify Authentication Scheme

Challenge Method : BASIC

Challenge Redirect URL : /oam/server

Authentication Module : Choose the authentication module created in step 2.



If it is a basic authentication scheme, we need to add the 'enforce-valid-basic-auth-credentials' tag to the config.xml file located under /user_projects/domains/<MyDomain>/config/. The tag must be inserted within the <security-configuration> tag as follows: [Just before the end of security configuration tag]

```
<enforce-valid-basic-auth-credentials>false</enforce-valid-basic-auth-credentials>
```

```
</security-configuration>
```

8. Creating Authentication Scheme

To create authentication policy, navigate to Policy Configuration >> Application Domains >> [Webgate agent name] >> Authentication Policies.

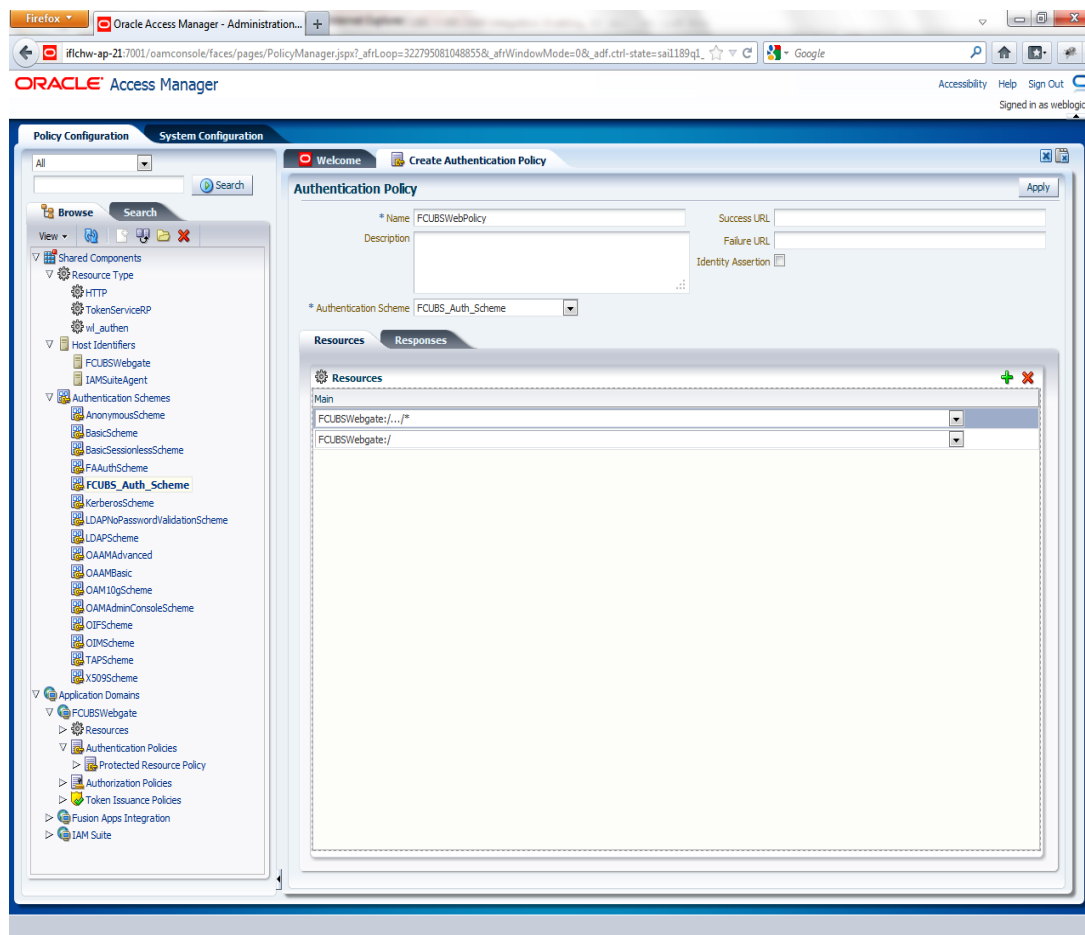
Click new button and input the below information

Name: Enter any name to identify the Authentication Policy (eg. FCUBSWebPolicy)

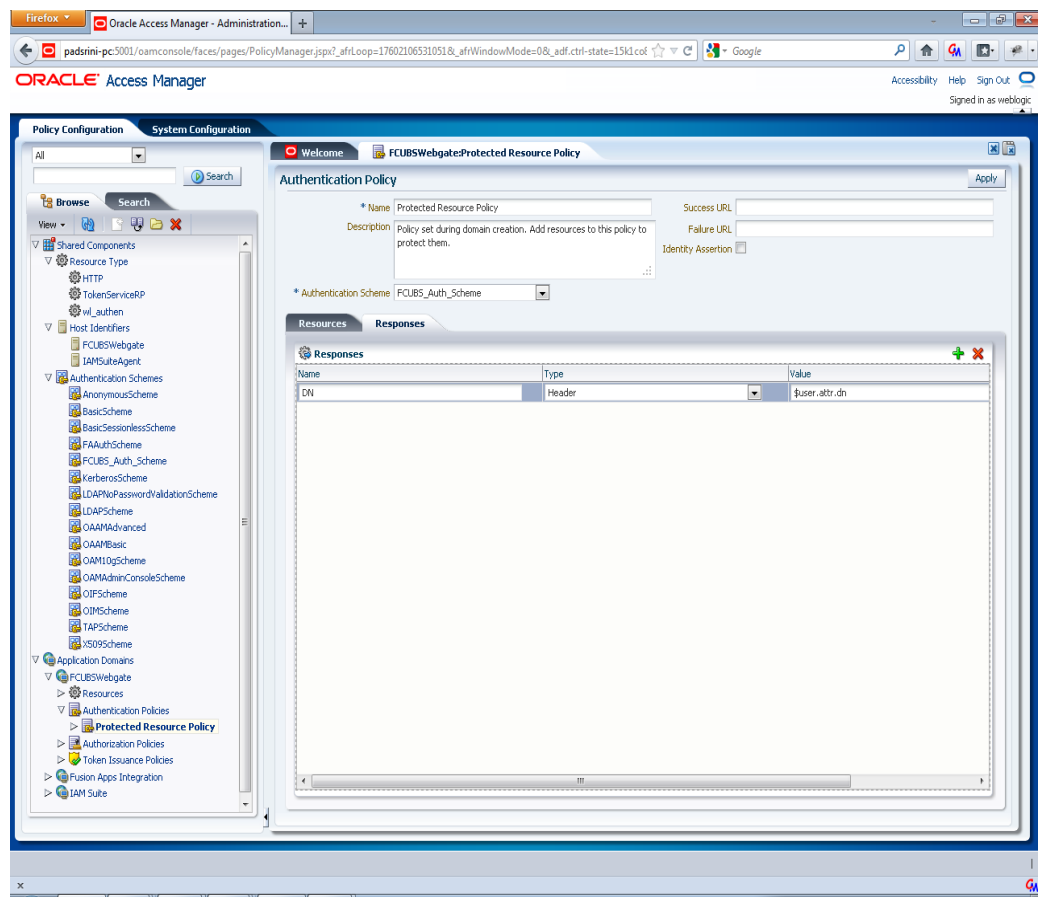
Authentication Scheme: Choose the authentication scheme created in step 5.

Resources:

Add the resources which are all need to be protected. If <WebgateName>:/.../ and <WebgateName>:/ are added in the resources then all the sources are protected.



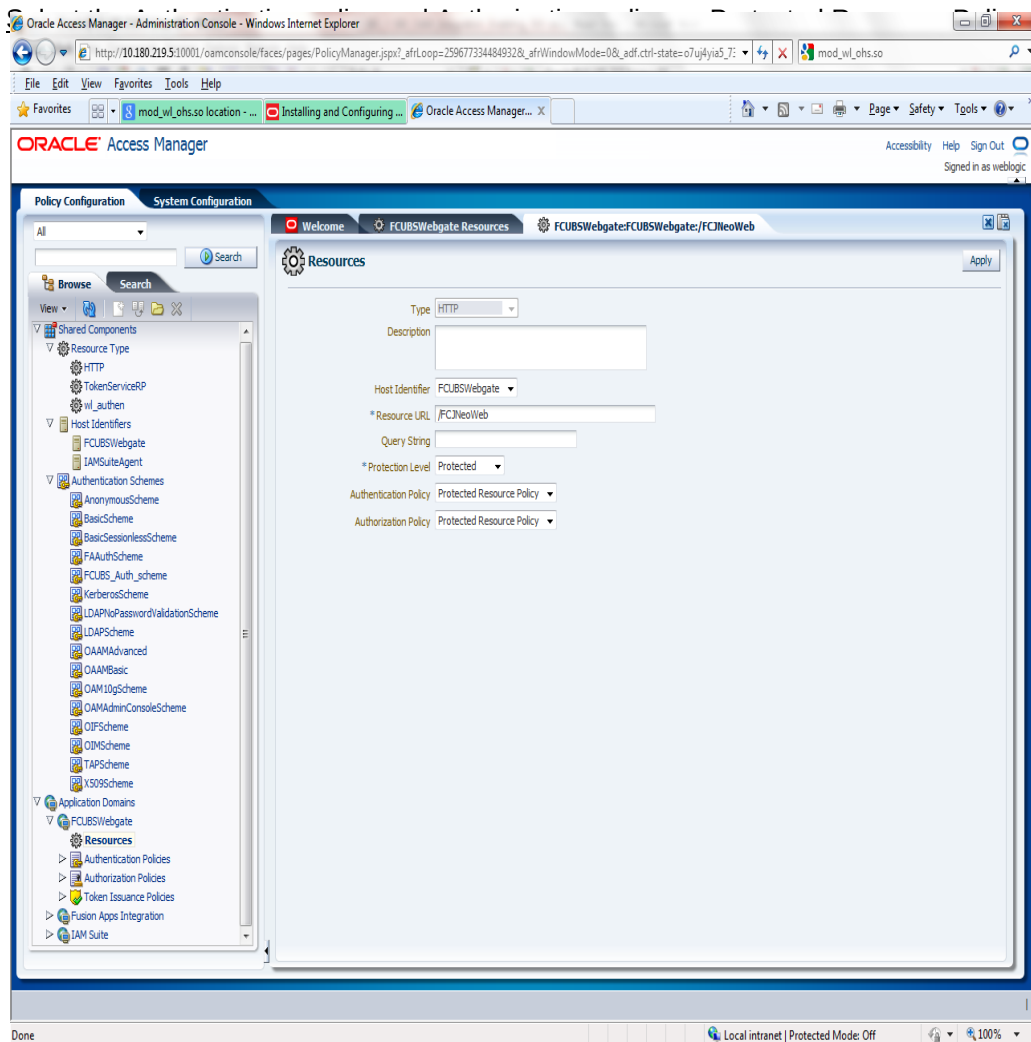
Add DN in the Responses section. Enter the value as ***\$user.attr.dn***. The responses maintained in the tab will be added in the response header during the authentication.



9. Adding Resources

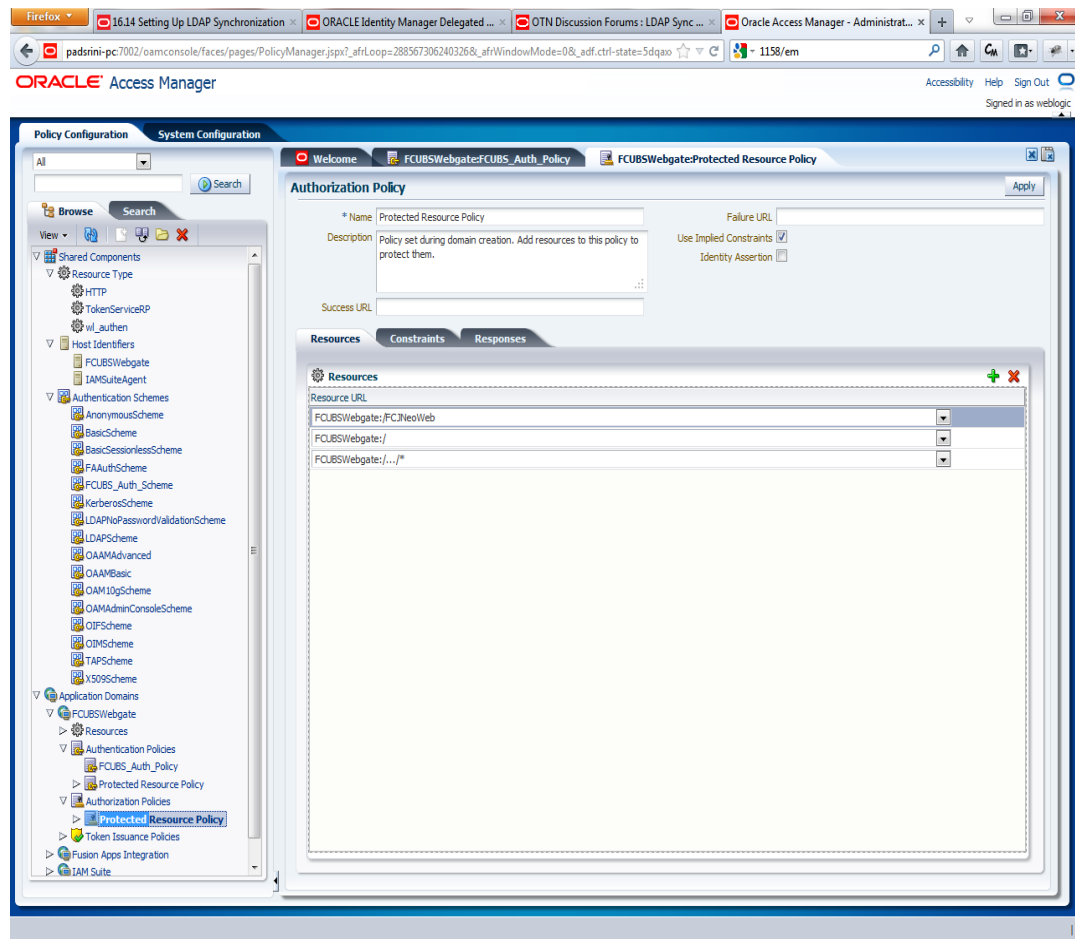
Navigate to Policy Configuration >>Application Domains >>FCUBSWebgate >>Resources .

- Click on Create New Resource button .
- Select the type as HTTP.
- Select the Host Identifier as FCUBSWebgate
- Enter the resource URL as /FCJNeoWeb
- Select the protection level as Protected
- Click on apply button to update the resource added.

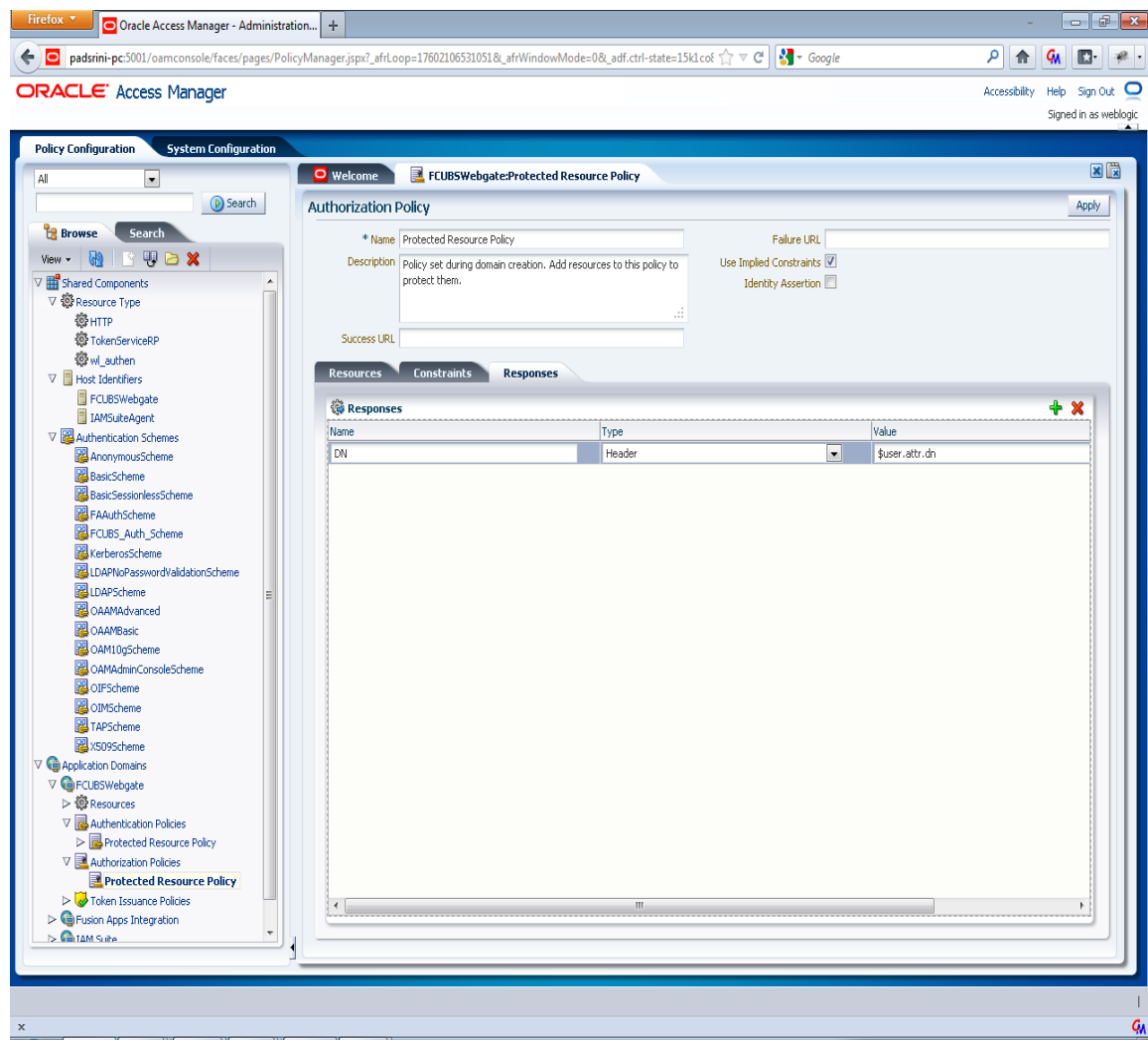


10. Adding Authorization Policy

Check whether the resources available in the authentication policies are available in Authorization Policy. During web gate creation these values are defaulted.



Add DN in the Responses section. Enter the value as ***\$user.attr.dn***. The responses maintained in the tab will be added in the response header during the authorization.



11. Configuring mod_wl_ohs for Oracle Weblogic server Clusters

To enable the Oracle HTTP Server instances to route to applications deployed on the Oracle Weblogic Server Clusters, add the directive shown below to the mod_wl_ohs.sh file available in <Weblogic Home>/Oracle_WT1/instances/instance1/config/OHS/ohs1.

```
<Location /console>
```

```
    SetHandler weblogic-handler
```

```
    WebLogicHost idmhost1.mycompany.com
```

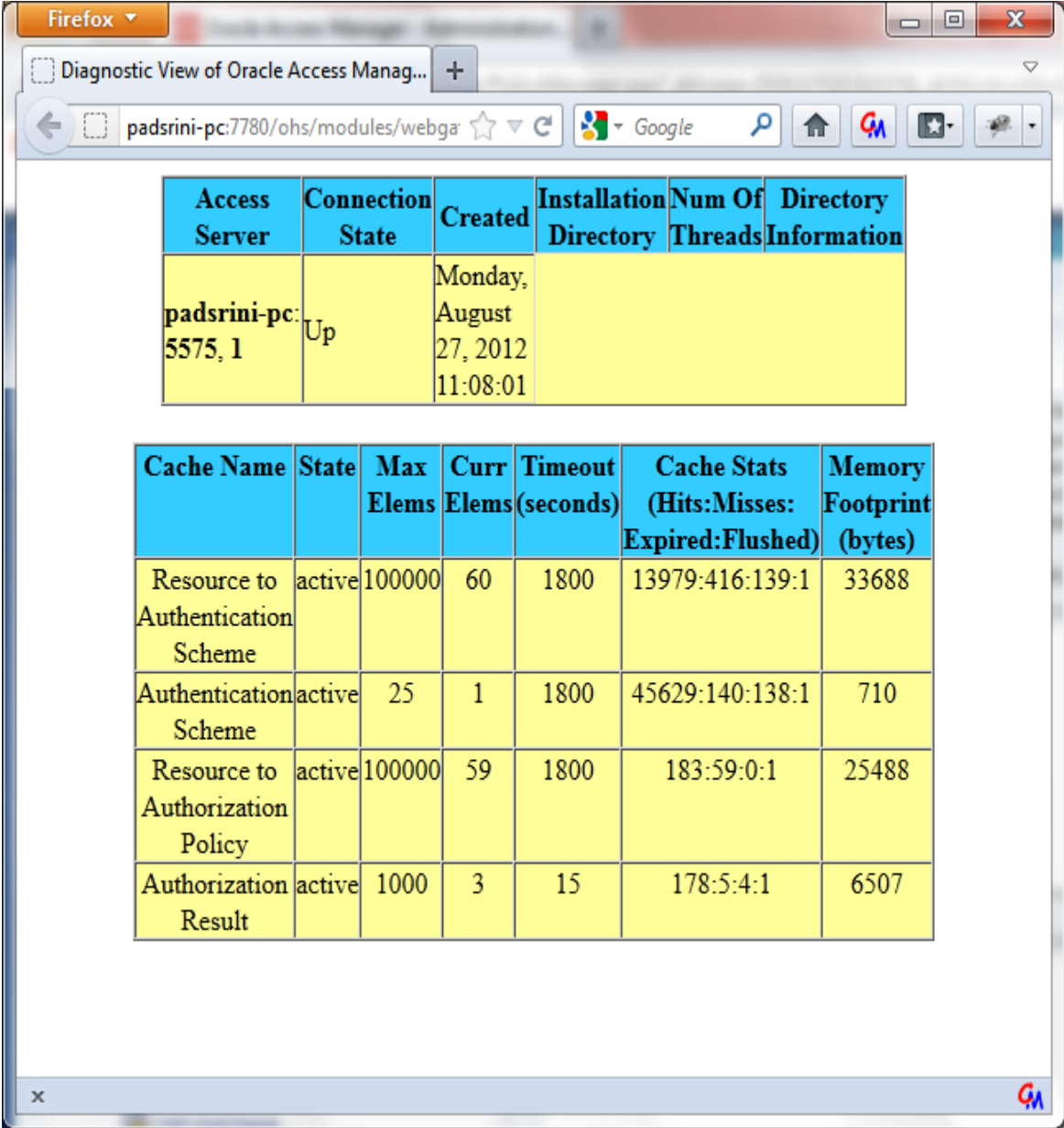
```
    WeblogicPort 7001
```

```
</Location>
```

12. Checking the Webgate 11g Agent Creation

After configuration of webgate 11g agent launch the URL

<http://<hostname>:<ohs Port>/ohs/modules/webgate.cgi?progid=1> to verify whether the webgate configuration is fine. If the URL launches a screen as below then the webgate configuration is working fine.



The screenshot shows a Firefox browser window with the address bar displaying 'padsrini-pc:7780/ohs/modules/webgate.cgi?progid=1'. The page title is 'Diagnostic View of Oracle Access Management'. The main content area contains two tables.

Access Server	Connection State	Created	Installation Directory	Num Of Threads	Directory Information
padsrini-pc:5575, 1	Up	Monday, August 27, 2012 11:08:01			

Cache Name	State	Max Elems	Curr Elems	Timeout (seconds)	Cache Stats (Hits:Misses:Expired:Flushed)	Memory Footprint (bytes)
Resource to Authentication Scheme	active	100000	60	1800	13979:416:139:1	33688
Authentication Scheme	active	25	1	1800	45629:140:138:1	710
Resource to Authorization Policy	active	100000	59	1800	183:59:0:1	25488
Authorization Result	active	1000	3	15	178:5:4:1	6507

13. Using OAM Test Tool (This step is not mandatory)

There is a test tool provided in OAM software which helps us to check the response parameter values. The test tool is available in <OAM Install Dir>\oam\server\tester.

For eg. D:\weblogic\Middleware\Oracle_IDM1\oam\server\tester

Use **java -jar oamtest.jar** to launch the OAM test tool.

The screenshot displays the Oracle Access Manager Test Tool window. The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, Test, Help) and a toolbar with icons for file operations. The main configuration area is divided into several sections:

- Server Connection:** Fields for *Primary (IP Address: padsrini-pc, Port: 5575, Max Conn: 1), Secondary (IP Address, Port: 0, Max Conn: 1), *Agent ID (FCUBSWebgate), Agent Password, Min Conn (1), Timeout (ms) (30000), and Mode (open). A green checkmark and a "Connect" button are present.
- Protected Resource URI:** Fields for Scheme (http), *Host (FCUBSWebgate), Port (0), Resource (/FCJNeoWeb), and Operation (Get). A "Get Auth Scheme" checkbox and a "Validate" button are also shown.
- User Identity:** Fields for IP Address, *Username (SARAN), Password (masked), and User Certificate Store. "Authenticate" and "Authorize" buttons are available, each with a green checkmark.
- Status Messages:** A scrollable text area showing a sequence of log messages. The message "[8/27/12 11:17 AM][response][action] DN : cn=SARAN,cn=users,dc=oracle,dc=com" is highlighted with a red box.

At the bottom, the status bar shows "Elapsed (ms): 47" and "Capture Queue: Empty".

3.4 First launch of FLEXCUBE after Installation

After installing FLEXCUBE and while launching it for first time, the normal FCUBS login screen with userid and password will appear, this is because when installing the 'sso installed' parameter will be set to 'N'.

3.4.1 Bank Parameter Maintenance

To enable SSO in FLEXCUBE, login into the application and enable “SSO Enabled” Check box in “Bank Maintenance” screen.

The screenshot displays the 'Bank Parameters Maintenance' window. The 'General Preferences' tab is active. The 'SSO Enabled' checkbox is checked and highlighted with a red rectangle. Other visible fields include 'Bank Code' (000), 'Customer Name' (BANK FUTURA), 'Head Office Branch' (Code 000), 'Description' (BANK FUTURA), 'CIF Mask' (bbbbnnnn), 'General Ledger Mask' (nnnnnnnn), 'Year End Profit and Loss' (General Ledger 241000801), 'Transaction Code' (000), 'Spread Application' (Both Leg), 'Spool File Purge Days' (90), 'Inter Pay Lead days' (3), 'General Ledger Purge Days', 'Checksum Algorithm', 'Scheme', 'Cheque Numbers Unique for Branch', 'Lodgment Numbers Unique For Branch', 'Suspense Account', 'Input By' (LC32702), 'Authorized By' (LC32702A03), 'Modification Number' (152), 'Date Time' (2012-02-29 13:26:22), and 'Date Time' (2012-02-29 15:20:45). The 'Authorized' and 'Open' checkboxes are also checked.

3.4.2 SSO Parameters

After enabling SSO, the parameters required for SSO should be maintained. Go to “Security Maintenance -> Sys. Administration -> SSO Maintenance”. Provide all the details like Directory Server host name, Port number, LDAP admin Userid , admin Password, LDAP base and Login time out duration (in Sec).

Single Sign On Maintenance

LDAP Host * padsrini-pc

LDAP Port * 3060

LDAP Admin Id * cn=orcladmin

LDAP Password *

LDAP Base * cn=Users,dc=oracle,dc=com

Time Out Duration(Seconds) * 600

Fields

Input By SARAN Authorized By SARAN Modification Number 1 ☒ Authorized

Date Time 2012-01-06 12:33:04 Date Time 2012-01-06 12:33:04 ☒ Open Exit

3.4.3 Maintaining Branch Level DN Template (Branch Maintenance)

Go to the “Branch Maintenance” of FLEXCUBE UBS.

For each branch LDAP DN template should be maintained, which is used in the FLEXCUBE user maintenance Form to populate corresponding LDAP userid automatically from this template. Go to branch level parameter screen and Click on Preferences Icon.

E.g.: LDAP DN Template: *cn=<FCJUSR>,cn=Users,dc=i-flex,dc=com*

Here in this above template **cn=<FCJUSR>** part preferably must be there and it should not be altered, but the rest of the DN name can change based on the configuration.

Branch Parameters Preferences	
Netting Suspense General Ledger	233200804
Walk In Customer	000003171
Internal Swap Customer	000003171
Clearing Account	
Offset Clearing Account	
Weekly Holiday 1	Saturday
Weekly Holiday 2	Sunday
Clearing Bank Code	
MIS Group For Currency	☐ Interdict Validation Required
Interdict Timeout Interval	
Status Processing Basis	Contract Level
Provisioning Frequency	Daily
Uncollected Funds Basis	Uncollected Funds
	☒ Deferred Statement Generation
	☐ Enterprise General Ledger
Minor Age Limit (Yrs)	18
Notification Days	
Cheque Stale Days	
Limit Expiry Advice Notification Days	
Back Value Details	
	☐ Back Valued Check Required
Back Value Days	
Profit and Loss Adjustment	
	☐ Track Previous Year Profit And Loss Adjustment
Revaluation Split Details	
	☐ Revaluation Split Required
Suspense Product Maintenance	
Debit Product	
Description	
Credit Product	
Description	
International Banking Account Number Masks	
Bank Code	aaaann
Account Number	aann
FGL Integration	
	☐ FGL Handoff Required
ELCM Integration	
	☒ ELCM Replication
LDAP DN Template	
LDAP DN Template	cn=<FCCUSR>,cn=User s,dc=oracle,dc=com
LCY Message Preferences	
Ok Exit	

3.4.4 Maintaining LDAP DN for FCUBS Users

For each user id in FCUBS a user has to be created in the LDAP.

When creating the user in LDAP ensure that the DN used is same as the LDAP DN value that will be updated in user maintenance form. Once the user is created in LDAP go to the user maintenance form in FCUBS. If the FCUBS user already exists then unlock the user and update the LDAP DN value which was set when creating the user in LDAP. Click on Validate button to check whether any other user is having the same LDAP DN value.

User Maintenance

User Details

User Identification * FCUBSUSER

Name * FCUBS User

User Reference

Language * ENG

Home Branch * 004

Customer No

Department Code

Department Description

Tax Identifier

LDAP DN FCUBSUSER

Time Level * 9

Amount Format

Date Format

Auto Authorization

Validate

User Status

Enabled

Hold

Disabled

Locked

Classification

Staff

Branch

Status Changed On

Last Signed On

Staff Customer Restriction Required

ELCM User ID

Multi Branch Access

User Password

Password

Password Changed On 2012-01-06 11:01:33

Email

Start Date * 2012-01-06

End Date

Invalid Logins

Cumulative

Successive

Restricted Password

Roles

Rights

Functions

Tills

Account Classes

General Ledgers

Limits

Branches

Products

Disallowed Functions

Users Holiday

Fields

Group Restriction

Centralized Role

Maker KANNAN1

Checker SARAN

Date Time: 2012-01-06 13:29:56

Date Time: 2012-01-06 13:34:26

Mod No 3

Record Status Closed

Authorization Status Authorized

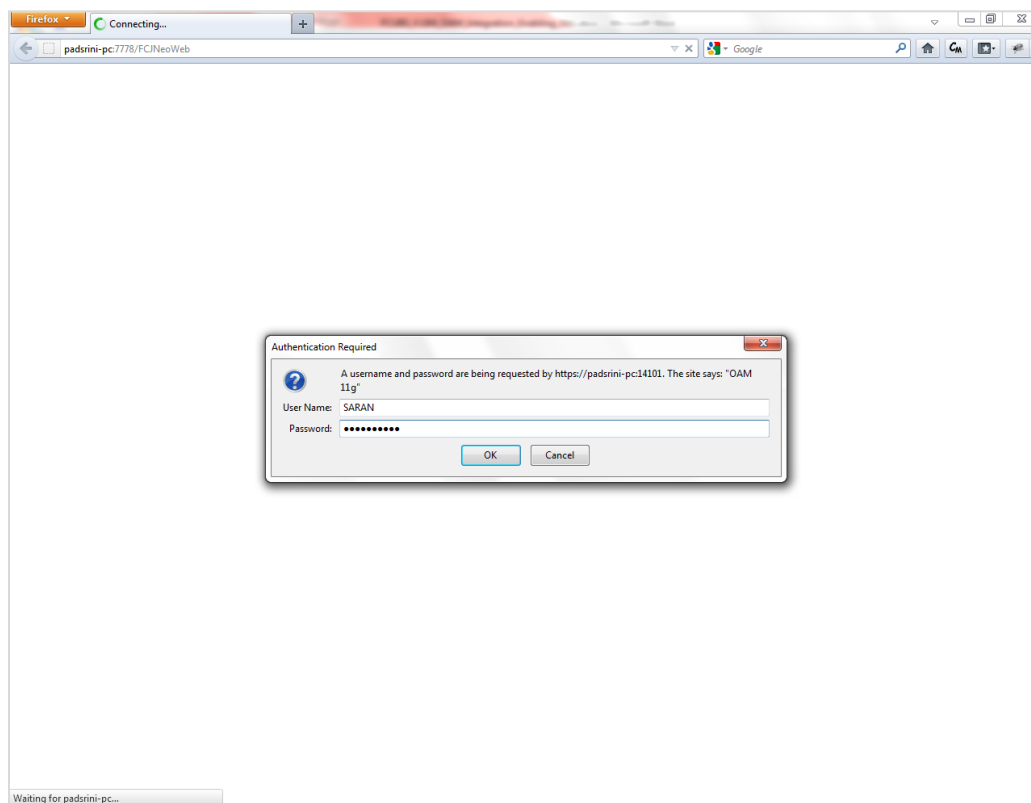
Exit

3.4.5 Launching FLEXCUBE

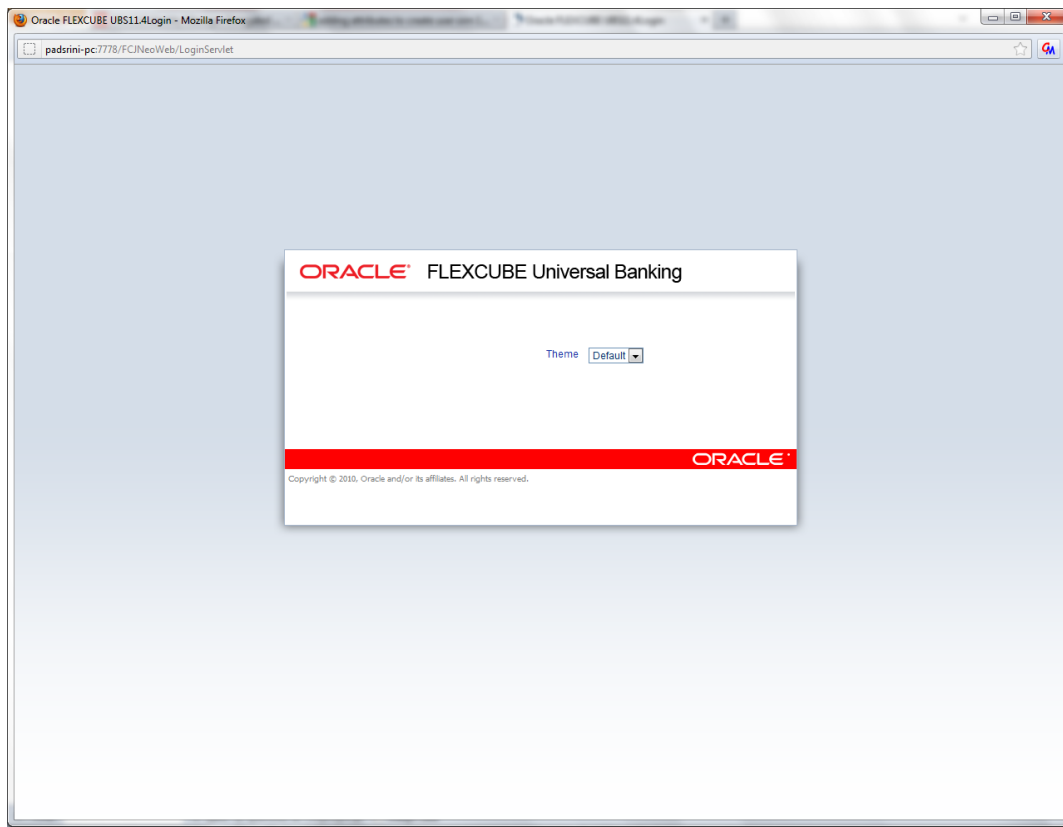
After setting up FLEXCUBE to work on Single Sign on mode, navigate to the interim servlet URL from your browser.

For e.g.: [http://<hostname>:\[port\]/FCJNeoWeb](http://<hostname>:[port]/FCJNeoWeb)

Since the resource is protected, the WebGate challenges the user for credentials as shown below.



Once the user is authenticated and authorized to access the resource, the servlet gets redirected to normal FLEXCUBE application server URL and now the new signon form will appear as below. The application will automatically redirect FLEXCUBE home page.



3.4.6 Signoff in a SSO Situation

FLEXCUBE does not provide for single signoff currently, i.e., when a user signs off in FLEXCUBE, the session established with Oracle Access Manager by the user will not be modified in any manner.

In a SSO situation the 'Exit' and 'Logoff' actions in FLEXCUBE will function as 'Exit', i.e., on clicking these, the user will 'exit' FLEXCUBE and will need to re-launch FLEXCUBE using the FLEXCUBE launch URL.



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Oracle Financial Services Software Limited
Oracle Park
Off Western Express Highway
Goregaon (East)
Mumbai, Maharashtra 400 063
India

Worldwide Inquiries:
Phone: +91 22 6718 3000
Fax: +91 22 6718 3001
<https://www.oracle.com/industries/financial-services/index.html>

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